Delaware Compensation Rating Bureau, Inc.

Comparison of Workers' Compensation Rates Effective January 1, 2008

Six Selected Northeastern States



Delaware Virginia Maryland New Jersey Pennsylvania West Virginia

Delaware Compensation Rating Bureau, Inc.

Comparison of Rates: Delaware to Other Northeast States January 1, 2008

Discussion of workers compensation systems often includes claims or assertions regarding the relative premium costs for this line of insurance in various state jurisdictions. The Delaware Compensation Rating Bureau, Inc. ("DCRB") is mindful that true premium costs for workers compensation insurance in different states are the result of many variables not generally susceptible to simple or generalized analysis. Especially important variables of this type include differences in classification plans approved in different states and competitive pricing differentials applied by insurance carriers in each jurisdiction. As a means of informing various parties interested in, subject to and/or participating in the Delaware workers compensation system regarding comparative system costs, the DCRB has previously produced studies which compared approved rates in several selected northeastern states to those of Delaware. The most recent such study was dated January 15, 2007 and reflected rating values effective December 1, 2006 using an approach which recognized both of these notable variables.

The DCRB has updated its prior study to recognize the revised residual market rates and voluntary market loss costs that were adopted in Delaware effective December 1, 2007. The results of that update are presented and discussed in this report.

QUALIFICATIONS OF STUDY RESULTS

NOTE: Delaware passed legislation during 2007 revising the state's Workers Compensation Act. Many of the provisions of that Act will be implemented during 2008 including the implementation of a medical fee schedule. This rate comparison is based on <u>current</u> Delaware rates and loss costs which do <u>not</u> reflect any of the provisions of the recent legislation.

Workers compensation insurance prices are commonly established within the context of statutory and administrative systems which provide substantial flexibility and diversity to participants in the marketplace. In Delaware, one aspect of this flexibility is that significant numbers of insurers have historically elected not to adopt, or have adopted on a deferred basis, revised DCRB loss costs once approved by the Department of Insurance. Thus, the reader should be aware that some carriers, and potentially many carriers, may either not have completed their individual evaluation of those recently revised rating values and market conditions in order to adjust their own prices if and to the extent they may ultimately find appropriate, or may have elected not to adopt the most recent DCRB loss costs.

In order to prepare this report, the DCRB has used the prevailing loss cost multipliers for each Delaware insurer as of January 7, 2008 together with the approved voluntary market loss costs effective that same date. Further, the DCRB has verified that the carrier(s) thus establishing the "low" and "high" Delaware rates used in this study had adopted DCRB loss costs at least for their January 1, 2008 pricing. In some cases, however, carriers had <u>not</u> in fact adopted the approved DCRB December 1, 2007 loss costs as of the date of this report. Individual carriers currently so positioned may or may not adopt the most recently approved DCRB loss costs. Further, such carriers may revise their loss cost multipliers to some extent if and when they do elect to make such an adoption. As a consequence the DCRB views the indications of this

specific analysis as subject to ongoing change as market conditions and competitive circumstances evolve.

OVERVIEW OF STUDY RESULTS

- Delaware approved rates for the classifications studied tended to be higher than all the states in the manufacturing classifications. Delaware highest approved rates for the classifications studied tended to be lower than the highest approved rates of Maryland and Pennsylvania but higher than in the other states in the contracting classifications. Delaware lowest approved rates for the contracting classifications tended to be lower than New Jersey's lowest approved rates and higher than in the other states. Delaware approved rates for the classifications studied tended to be higher than approved rates of all the other states in the "other" classifications.
- This study was limited by design to a comparison of approved carrier rates in the selected jurisdictions. Such rates exclude potential effects of a broad variety of special rating programs which may be available in some jurisdictions. Thus, this study is directed at the benchmark tabular rates used by insurers as a starting point in determining final premiums but has not analyzed the complex series of possible additional steps which may actually apply in determining each insured's policy premium. As examples of such additional factors, Delaware employers may qualify for some or all of the following special pricing programs:
 - Workplace Safety Program credits premised upon physical inspection of workplace conditions and safety measures in effect in the employer's business.
 - Construction Classification Premium Adjustment Program credits which recognize effects of significant differences in wage levels between employers on workers compensation insurance premiums.
 - Schedule Rating credits or debits applied based on an individual insurer's assessment of features of an employer's business which may differ from the usual circumstances expected in a given business enterprise.
 - Retrospective rating plans which effectively rely on the insured's own loss experience in determining final insurance prices.
 - Deductible coverage which allows employers to reduce their workers compensation insurance premiums in return for accepting responsibility for initial payments on claims which may occur for their employees.
- Each jurisdiction studied showed substantial ranges of approved rates within many given Delaware classifications. These ranges of approved rates are attributable in part to differences in carrier pricing initiatives and values such as deviations or loss cost multipliers, and/or to differences in the structure of approved classifications which cause parts of multiple <u>different</u> classifications in some states to be equivalent to parts of a single <u>common</u> classification in Delaware. Competitive differences in carrier pricing programs are applicable in deriving comparisons of Delaware rates to those of Maryland, Pennsylvania and Virginia and in fact produce very significant ranges of carrier rates even within Delaware

itself for any given classification. Differences in classification plans apply in the comparisons with all states except Pennsylvania which uses a classification system identical to that of Delaware for the classifications included in this study.

• While rate comparisons often include statements to the effect that "state X rates are "blank" percent higher (or lower) than those of state Y", this study did not produce single factors for comparison of rates between states. Actually deriving such point estimates would require a significant amount of detail not generally available for analysis. To accurately establish rate differences in this fashion would require separate exposure data, within a state, consistent with the approved classification plan(s) of any <u>other</u> state(s) being included for comparison, and separately reported for each carrier using different rate levels (i.e., rate deviations or loss cost multipliers). Without such information, the proper weights cannot be determined for purposes of computing average rates in each state, and without benefit of these appropriate weights, averages or other similar statistics taken from different states must be viewed with caution.

STRUCTURE OF THE STUDY

For purposes of this study approved rates and related values were determined as nearly as possible for the effective date of January 1, 2008. This effective date falls approximately 30 days after the effective date of the most recent approved revision in Delaware loss costs and assigned risk rates. In general, the comparable loss costs, rates and/or other rating values pertinent in the other states included in this study initially became effective some time prior to January 1, 2007 but remained in effect as of the date of this comparison. Readers of this report should be aware that subsequent revisions in loss costs, rates or rating values will periodically occur in the various states included in this study subsequent to January 1, 2008.

Because the DCRB wanted to be able to comprehensively and correctly identify and account for differences in classification plans in this study, our analysis was limited to certain selected Delaware classifications. In determining which classifications to include in its January 1, 2008 report, the DCRB selected ten (10) classifications from each of the three traditional "Industry Groups" commonly used in workers compensation pricing analysis: Manufacturing, Contracting and Other Industries. The classifications so selected were the largest Delaware classifications in each Industry Group as measured by "expected losses", a statistic derived by multiplying recent exposures (generally payrolls) times the currently-approved DCRB loss cost values by classification. Based on the most recent available data, the thirty (30) classifications included in this analysis account for over 32 percent of total Delaware expected losses and over 34 percent of total Delaware payrolls.

In order to compare Delaware rates to any other jurisdiction(s), a cross-reference between the classification plans used in Delaware and the comparison state(s) was needed. Development of such a cross-reference involved a thorough review of classification manuals provided by each other jurisdiction included in this comparison, and required a significant effort by an expert member of the DCRB staff. Cross-references were developed for the following states: Maryland, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, states located in close geographic proximity to Delaware. As was the case in preparing previous studies, a draft of this study has been provided to each contributing jurisdiction for review and comment as a means of verifying the accuracy of information included herein.

Exhibit 1 attached presents the ranges of approved rates by state in any classification(s) part or all of which correspond to the indicated Delaware classifications studied. Where a state has more than one classification applicable to part(s) of a given Delaware classification, all such classifications are listed in numerical order on successive lines of the exhibit within the Delaware code of interest.

While some comparisons can be made on a "one-for-one" basis, it can be readily seen that review of many classifications requires recognition of multiple classifications in other jurisdictions. In an extreme case (Delaware classification code 454 as compared to Maryland) another state has ten (10) classifications with some component(s) in common with a single Delaware classification.

In reviewing Exhibit 1, care must be taken to recognize the purpose and inherent limitations on the information as presented. Classifications shown for each state have been grouped within the pertinent Delaware classifications. The classifications shown for states other than Delaware have NOT necessarily been aligned to allow line-by-line comparisons of classifications and rates between those other states independent of Delaware. For example, while code 4717 is applicable to part of the Delaware code 104 in Maryland and code 4825 is applicable to part of Delaware code 104 in West Virginia, code 4717 in Maryland is not identical to code 4825 in West Virginia.

Exhibit 2 attached provides general definitions of each code number presented on Exhibit 1 by state, for purposes of clarification and understanding of the various elements of this study. In addition to the specific separations of various types of businesses between classifications noted on Exhibit 2, the reader should be aware that the West Virginia classification system generally requires the inclusion of such activities as clerical office and sales employees in each field of business classification. Other states generally provide for "standard exceptions" which allow reporting of these activities in separate and generally lower-rated classifications provided certain conditions are met.

Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Virginia all have workers compensation pricing laws which require insurance carriers to establish independent loss cost multipliers or other similar parameters in order to derive their own approved rate schedules. Thus, for each of these states a "low" and a "high" rate was derived in each classification. These rates reflect the extreme range of approved carrier rating values in each state as provided to the DCRB. While the DCRB cannot determine the extent to which carriers with these extreme values have written business in each of the classifications studied, the ranges shown do reflect the potential variation of prices in each jurisdiction owing to competitive factors. The bases for the ranges as shown are set forth briefly below:

Delaware: Loss Cost Multipliers Approved Range from 0.8360 to 2.1770.

Maryland: Loss Cost Multipliers Approved Range from 0.7500 to 2.5980.

Pennsylvania: Loss Cost Multipliers Approved Range from 0.7240 to 2.5430.

Virginia: Loss Cost Multipliers Approved Range from 1.000 to 2.1700.

As of January 1, 2007 New Jersey does not allow carriers to deviate from the approved New Jersey Bureau rates in the voluntary market. In West Virginia, Brickstreet Insurance serves as the successor to the state-run Workers Compensation Commission and will be the exclusive carrier until July 1, 2008. Thus, there is no variation in price from carrier to carrier in those two states. Thus, in these two states the only variations in approved rates within a given Delaware classification are due to differences in classification definitions.

Exhibit 3 attached summarizes results from Exhibit 1 and shows the extreme range of prices approved in each state for types of businesses subject to each Delaware classification included in this study. For the states of Delaware and Pennsylvania (having the same classification plan for the types of businesses addressed in this comparison) these ranges are the result of differences in competitive carrier pricing programs. For the remaining states as compared to Delaware, these extremes include the effects of both competitive pricing and classification differences where applicable. For each grouping of classifications (Manufacturing, Contracting and Other Industries) and for all studied classifications combined, averages of the low and high rates have been computed using Delaware payrolls as weights.

The DCRB would emphasize that while the weighting system used on Exhibit 3 provides a means of combining the various endpoints observed for approved rates falling within specified Delaware classifications in other jurisdictions, the "average" values shown would NOT represent averages for those other states themselves. This difference is attributable to the matter previously discussed regarding proper exposure weights and the fact that the DCRB does not generally have other states' exposure data separately for the parts of classifications pertinent to this study.

INTERPRETATION OF STUDY RESULTS

To the extent that prevailing differences in rates are discovered in a study such as this one, questions often arise as to why such differences persist. The DCRB would suggest that state-to-state differences arise between workers compensation insurance rates primarily because each jurisdiction separately establishes benefits and administrative procedures pertinent to this line of business, and each state's workers compensation system must interact with different industrial, economic and social climates. In short, workers compensation insurance costs more where losses and insurer expenses are higher, and less where losses and insurer expenses are lower. It is not generally the case that differences in insurance cost are attributable to differences in insurance carrier requirements for operating margins or profits. Further, each carrier is likely to have consistent objectives in managing and paying claims in various jurisdictions, subject to the specific constraints and requirements of each administrative system. In fact, many of the same insurance carriers actively write workers compensation business in more than one of the states subject to this study.

It is beyond the scope of this study to definitively establish and/or quantify reasons for the observed differences in workers compensation rates between the jurisdictions addressed herein. In its previous rate comparison studies, however, the DCRB offered some general observations in order to illustrate the kinds of differences which may arise between different state workers compensation systems.

- The Delaware maximum indemnity benefit is set at two-thirds of the Statewide Average Weekly Wage (SAWW). Other states' maximum benefit may be set at another level of SAWW or a set dollar amount. In addition, the SAWW can vary widely from state to state so that states with the same benefit percentage may have significantly different benefit amounts.
- Delaware currently has no medical fee schedule in place. Other states may have fee schedules in place, although the schedules may be based on reimbursement rates that differ significantly from state to state.
- Delaware does not specify the use of the AMA Guide to the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment in the evaluation of permanent disability. Other states may use this guide.
- Delaware does not allow offsets for unemployment benefits, Social Security old age benefits and employer funded pension benefits. Other states may allow for benefit offsets or may allow them at varying levels.
- Delaware allows an employee to have free choice of physician. Practices in this regard vary greatly by state, with some allowing employee choice of physician for the life of the claim or for a certain amount of time after the injury.
- Delaware provides no scheduled or pre-funded cost-of-living adjustment for indemnity benefits. Some states do provide such adjustments for certain types of injuries.
- In Delaware, medical providers can "balance bill" workers for amounts not paid by insurers. In some states medical providers may not bill workers for any amounts not covered by the insurer or employer.
- In Delaware, permanent partial and temporary total disability benefits are payable for the duration of disability without limitation. Other states may have different maximum payment levels and/or duration of payments for these types of benefits.

The above observations identify provisions of the Delaware Workers Compensation system and offer alternative provisions that directly influence the cost of insurance in other states and any comparison to Delaware costs. The points noted may produce either lower or higher insurance costs and, therefore, lower or higher insurance rates in a jurisdiction than in Delaware. It must be recognized that many system differences (indeed a great majority of such differences which exist) are omitted entirely from these brief illustrative references. Finally, significant system differences are often manifest in controlling judicial decisions and administrative procedures.

Delaware Compensation Rating Bureau, Inc. Rating Value Comparison - 30 Selected Delaware Classifications

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|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| DE Class Code | DE Description | 12/07 Loss Cost | Range of App DE Rates as o Low | | MD 1/08 Class Loss Code Cost | Range of MD Rates a Low | | NJ Class Code | Approved NJ Rates 1/1/08 | PA 4/07 Class Loss Code Cost | PA Rates | of Approved as of 4/1/07 High | VA Class I Code | | - | f Approved as of 4/1/06 High | | Approved WV Rates 7/1/2007 |
| oout | Description | 0031 | Low | mgn | 0000 0031 | 2011 | mgn | ooue | 1/1/00 | 0000 003 | | ingn | oouc | 0031 | 2011 | mgn | oouc | 1/1/2001 |
| Gr | oup I: Ten (10) Manufacturi | ng Clas | sifications | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 104 Fo | od Sundries Mfg., NOC | 4.16 | 3.48 | 9.06 | 4717 2.15 | 1.61 | 5.59 | 2150 | 11.34 | 104 3.56 | 2.58 | 9.05 | 2055 | 1.21 | 1.21 | 2.63 | 4825 | 0.82 |
| | | | | | 4825 0.49 | 0.37 | 1.27 | 4627 | 4.05 | | | | 2150 | 5.71 | 5.71 | 12.39 | 6504 | 1.89 |
| | | | | | 6504 1.82 | 1.37 | 4.73 | 4628 | 2.09 | | | | 4717 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 3.32 | 8102 | 1.80 |
| | | | | | 8102 1.88 | 1.41 | 4.88 | 6504 8102 | 4.71 2.56 | | | | 4825 6504 | 0.54 1.53 | 0.54 1.53 | 1.17 3.32 | | |
| | | | | | | | | 0102 | 2.50 | | | | 0304 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 3.32 | | |
| 222 Pla | astic Articles Mfg, NOC | 6.18 | 5.17 | 13.45 | 4431 1.25 | 0.94 | 3.25 | 4431 | 4.75 | 222 3.62 | 2.62 | 9.21 | 4431 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 1.50 | 4452 | 2.59 |
| | | | | | 4452 2.26 | 1.70 | 5.87 | 4452 | 5.99 | | | | 4452 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 5.40 | 4459 | 2.66 |
| | | | | | 4459 4.22 4470 1.78 | 3.17 1.34 | 10.96 4.62 | 4459 4470 | 6.30 8.42 | | | | 4459 4470 | 2.13 2.91 | 2.13 2.91 | 4.62 6.31 | 4484 | 2.37 |
| | | | | | 4484 2.31 | 1.73 | 6.00 | 4484 | 5.14 | | | | 4484 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 3.34 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 Oi | Icloth, Linoleum & Cork Mfg. | 5.14 | 4.30 | 11.19 | 4493 1.88 | 1.41 | 4.88 | 4491 | 2.71 | 227 4.42 | 3.20 | 11.24 | 4493 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 3.80 | 4493 | 3.36 |
| | | | | | | | | 4493 | 5.78 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 259 Pa | per Products Mfg., N.O.C. | 4.00 | 3.34 | 8.71 | 4273 3.17 | 2.38 | 8.24 | 4273 | 7.87 | 257 3.77 | 2.73 | 9.59 | 4273 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 4.04 | 4273 | 2.11 |
| | | | | | 4279 1.36 | 1.02 | 3.53 | 4279 4301 | 4.38 6.98 | | | | 4279 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 3.26 | 4279 | 2.00 |
| | | | | | | | | 4301 | 0.90 | | | | | | | | | |
| 406 Rc | olling Mill - Ferrous Metals | 7.00 | 5.85 | 15.24 | 3018 3.12 | 2.34 | 8.11 | 3018 | 7.52 | 406 5.29 | 3.83 | 13.45 | 3018 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 6.77 | 3018 | 3.43 |
| | | | | | 3241 3.47 | 2.60 | 9.02 | 3241 | 5.60 | | | | 3241 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 3.78 | | |
| 413 Iro | n Works | 9.88 | 8.26 | 21.51 | 3040 4.80 | 3.60 | 12.47 | 3040 | 11.75 | 413 6.44 | 4.66 | 16.38 | 3040 | 3.41 | 3.41 | 7.40 | 3040 | 4.90 |
| 110 110 | | 0.00 | 0.20 | 21.01 | 3042 3.32 | 2.49 | 8.63 | 3042 | 9.17 | 110 0.11 | 1.00 | 10.00 | 3042 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 4.64 | 0010 | 1.00 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 454 Sh | eet Metal Products Fab Sho | o 8.47 | 7.08 | 18.44 | 3064 3.85 | 2.89 | 10.00 | 3045 | 10.12 | 454 4.28 | 3.10 | 10.88 | 3064 | 3.40 | 3.40 | 7.38 | 3064 | 4.32 |
| | | | | | 3069 6.66 3075 4.91 | 5.00 3.68 | 17.30 12.76 | 3066 3075 | 6.53 6.53 | | | | 3066 3076 | 2.27 1.58 | 2.27 1.58 | 4.93 3.43 | 3069 3169 | 6.55 2.87 |
| | | | | | 3169 2.37 | 1.78 | 6.16 | 3076 | 8.80 | | | | 3169 | 1.66 | 1.66 | 3.60 | 3220 | 2.90 |
| | | | | | 3220 2.29 | 1.72 | 5.95 | 3091 | 11.75 | | | | 3220 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 4.04 | 3224 | 3.80 |
| | | | | | 3224 4.55 3227 2.59 | 3.41 1.94 | 11.82 6.73 | 3169 3220 | 7.43 5.58 | | | | 3224 3227 | 2.29 1.51 | 2.29 1.51 | 4.97 3.28 | 3227 3400 | 2.66 3.14 |
| | | | | | 3400 3.66 | 2.75 | 9.51 | 3220 | 3.74 | | | | 3400 | 2.74 | 2.74 | 5.20 5.95 | 3400 | 1.99 |
| | | | | | 3803 2.19 | 1.64 | 5.69 | 3400 | 6.22 | | | | 3803 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 5.21 | | |
| | | | | | 3807 1.69 | 1.27 | 4.39 | 3807 | 3.47 | | | | 3807 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 5.38 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 551 Ac | id or Alkali Mfg. | 2.42 | 2.02 | 5.27 | 1472 3.22 | 2.42 | 8.37 | 4536 | 6.17 | 551 2.19 | 1.59 | 5.57 | 1472 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 4.88 | 1472 | 3.65 |
| | Ū. | | | | 4568 1.99 | 1.49 | 5.17 | 4627 | 4.05 | | | | 4568 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 4.04 | 4568 | 2.32 |
| | | | | | 4670 4.33 | 3.25 | 11.25 | 4683 | 4.89 | | | | 4670 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 10.85 | 4683 | 2.90 |
| | | | | | 4683 2.75 4686 1.73 | 2.06 1.30 | 7.14 4.49 | 4827 4829 | 7.50 3.63 | | | | 4683 4686 | 2.55 1.20 | 2.55 1.20 | 5.53 2.60 | 4828 4829 | 1.38 1.56 |
| | | | | | 4828 1.25 | 0.94 | 3.25 | 1020 | 0.00 | | | | 4828 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 2.45 | 1020 | 1.00 |
| | | | | | 4829 1.31 | 0.98 | 3.40 | | | | | | 4829 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 3.19 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 581 Oi | I Refining | 3.78 | 3.16 | 8.23 | 2305 2.78 | 2.09 | 7.22 | 2420 | 11.77 | 581 2.40 | 1.74 | 6.10 | 2305 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 3.06 | 2305 | 2.06 |
| 201 01 | - ·····g | 20 | | | 4459 4.22 | 3.17 | 10.96 | 4459 | 6.30 | | | 50 | 4459 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 4.62 | 4459 | 2.66 |
| | | | | | 4557 1.24 | 0.93 | 3.22 | 4712 | 3.34 | | | | 4557 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 3.84 | 4557 | 1.69 |
| | | | | | 4740 1.84 4741 1.82 | 1.38 1.37 | 4.78 4.73 | 4740 4741 | 1.59 3.41 | | | | 4740 4741 | 0.82 1.24 | 0.82 1.24 | 1.78 2.69 | 4740 4741 | 2.26 2.52 |
| | | | | | 4741 1.82 | 1.05 | 3.64 | 4829 | 3.63 | | | | 4751 | 1.36 | 1.24 | 2.09 | 7/71 | 2.02 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 755 Ele | ectric Utilities | 3.39 | 2.83 | 7.38 | 7539 0.83 | 0.62 | 2.16 | 7539 | 3.99 | 755 1.07 | 0.77 | 2.72 | 7539 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 2.89 | 7539 | 1.69 |
| | | | | | 7540 1.81 | 1.36 | 4.70 | 7540 | 3.99 | | | | 7540 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 5.53 | 7540 | 3.53 |

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|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------|--|---|---|--|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| DE Class Code | DE Description | 12/07 Loss Cost | Range of A DE Rates as Low | | MD 1/08 Class Loss Code Cost | Range of MD Rates a Low | Approved is of 1/1/08 High | NJ Class Code | Approved NJ Rates 1/1/08 | PA 4/07 Class Loss Code Cost | Range of A PA Rates as Low | | VA Class Code | 4/08 Loss Cost | Range of VA Rates a Low | Approved as of 4/1/06 High | | Approved WV Rates 7/1/2007 |
| Group II: | Ten (10) Constructio | on Classi | ifications | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 608 Flat Ceme | ent Work | 7.18 | 6.00 | 15.63 | 5215 6.36 5221 3.88 6204 7.50 | 4.77 2.91 5.63 | 16.52 10.08 19.49 | 5200 5215 6204 | 9.99 18.57 10.57 | 608 7.11 | 5.15 | 18.08 | 5215 5221 6204 | 3.48 2.96 6.72 | 3.48 2.96 6.72 | 7.55 6.42 14.58 | 5215 5221 6204 | 4.38 3.67 11.66 |
| 609 Excavatio | n | 7.04 | 5.89 | 15.33 | 5703 11.96 6018 2.50 6045 3.60 6217 5.23 6229 3.37 6233 5.89 | 8.97 1.88 2.70 3.92 2.53 4.42 | 31.07 6.50 9.35 13.59 8.76 15.30 | 1605 5703 6005 6039 6217 6229 6233 | 8.35 14.11 16.03 8.09 8.35 A 8.81 | 609 5.73 | 4.15 | 14.57 | 1605 5703 6018 6045 6217 6229 6233 | 8.59 10.96 3.67 2.41 4.18 3.46 7.11 | 8.59 10.96 3.67 2.41 4.18 3.46 7.11 | 18.64 23.78 7.96 5.23 9.07 7.51 15.43 | 5703 6018 6217 6229 6233 | 15.88 2.61 5.12 4.63 6.36 |
| 651 Carpentry | , | 8.67 | 7.25 | 18.87 | 5102 5.61 5402 4.43 5403 5.66 | 4.21 3.32 4.25 | 14.57 11.51 14.70 | 5103 5402 5403 5701 | 9.46 10.46 14.34 22.31 | 651 8.09 | 5.86 | 20.57 | 5102 5402 5403 | 4.42 3.58 5.06 | 4.42 3.58 5.06 | 9.59 7.77 10.98 | 5102 | 4.85 |
| 652 Carpentry | / - Detached Dwellings | 11.46 | 9.58 | 24.95 | 5102 5.61 5645 7.03 5651 11.67 | 4.21 5.27 8.75 | 14.57 18.26 30.32 | 5103 5645 5651 | 9.46 14.34 14.34 | 652 9.09 | 6.58 | 23.12 | 5102 5645 5651 | 4.42 9.22 5.84 | 4.42 9.22 5.84 | 9.59 20.01 12.67 | 5102 5645 5651 | 4.85 11.28 8.54 6.54 |
| 653 Masonry | | 9.65 | 8.07 | 21.01 | 5022 6.61 | 4.96 | 17.17 | 5022 5458 5459 5701 | 13.09 21.42 21.42 22.31 | 653 8.26 | 5.98 | 21.01 | 5022 | 5.31 | 5.31 | 11.52 | 5022 | 7.65 |
| 655 Iron Erect | tion | 20.24 | 16.92 | 44.06 | 3719 2.51 5037 22.16 5040 16.83 5057 10.94 5069 23.07 5222 7.36 | 1.88 16.62 12.62 8.21 17.30 5.52 | 6.52 57.57 43.72 28.42 59.94 19.12 | 3719 5040 5057 5069 | 3.47 23.72 13.59 22.50 | 655 15.12 | 10.95 | 38.45 | 3719 5037 5040 5057 5069 5222 | 1.45 29.72 17.83 10.84 16.04 4.87 | 1.45 29.72 17.83 10.84 16.04 4.87 | 3.15 64.49 38.69 23.52 34.81 10.57 | 3719 5037 5040 5057 5069 5222 | 2.28 22.66 21.86 10.91 23.63 9.63 |
| 661 Electrical Within Bu | • | 4.45 | 3.72 | 9.69 | 5190 4.16 | 3.12 | 10.81 | 5190 | 4.76 | 661 4.12 | 2.98 | 10.48 | 5190 | 3.06 | 3.06 | 6.64 | 5190 | 3.97 |
| 663 Plumbing | | 5.95 | 4.97 | 12.95 | 5183 4.53 5188 7.10 | 3.40 5.33 | 11.77 18.45 | 5183 5184 5188 | 6.17 6.05 6.42 | 663 5.10 | 3.69 | 12.97 | 5183 5188 | 3.22 2.89 | 3.22 2.89 | 6.99 6.27 | 5183 5188 | 4.91 4.60 |
| 664 Heating o | r Ventilating | 5.34 | 4.46 | 11.63 | 5537 4.62 | 3.47 | 12.00 | 3724 5183 5190 5538 | 7.46 6.17 4.76 6.49 | 664 4.60 | 3.33 | 11.70 | 3724 5183 5190 5536 | 4.75 3.22 3.06 3.67 | 4.75 3.22 3.06 3.67 | 10.31 6.99 6.64 7.96 | 5537 | 4.86 |
| 675 Machinen Erection o | y or Equipment or Repair | 5.17 | 4.32 | 11.26 | 37244.5951604.6695346.82 | 3.44 3.50 5.12 | 11.92 12.11 17.72 | 3724 5160 | 7.46 5.32 | 675 5.59 | 4.05 | 14.22 | 3724 5160 9534 | 4.75 2.00 2.88 | 4.75 2.00 2.88 | 10.31 4.34 6.25 | 3724 5160 9534 | 5.08 3.94 5.10 |
| | | | | | 1 | | | I | | l | | | I | | | | l | |

DE 12/07 Range of Approved MD 1/08 Range of Approved NJ Approved PA 4/07 Range of Approved VA 4/08 Range of Approved wv Approved Class Loss Class DE Loss DE Rates as of 12/1/07 Class Loss MD Rates as of 1/1/08 Class NJ Rates PA Rates as of 4/1/07 Class Loss VA Rates as of 4/1/06 Class WV Rates Code Description Cost High Code Cost High Code 1/1/08 Code Cost Code Cost High Code 7/1/2007 Low Low Low High Low Group III: Ten (10) "Other" Classifications 811 Trucking 10.22 8.54 22.25 7222 4.85 3.64 12.60 7196 11.48 811 8.55 6.19 21.74 7222 5.47 5.47 11.87 7228 6.76 7228 6.14 7219 7228 4.61 15.95 13.19 6.35 6.35 13.78 7229 7.33 7229 4.65 3.49 12.08 7230 А 7229 6.15 6.15 13.35 7230 5.56 7230 3.93 2 95 10.21 7250 15.82 7230 5.65 5.65 12.26 9534 5.10 9534 6.82 5.12 9530 6.42 9534 2.88 2.88 6.25 17.72 3.54 8002 1.46 1.10 3.79 7369 4.65 2.35 8.26 8002 1.17 1.17 2.54 8002 1.69 818 Automobile Dealer 2.96 7.71 818 3.25 8380 8398 1.87 1.40 4.86 4.17 8380 1.96 1.96 4.25 8380 2.61 8385 3.14 2.36 8.16 8385 1.51 1.51 3.28 8385 3.32 855 Lumber & Building 7.44 6.22 16.20 1463 7.96 5.97 20.68 1463 15.49 855 5.57 4.03 14.16 1463 9.10 9.10 19.75 1463 11.60 1803 4.78 1814 8.47 Material Dealer 3.59 12.42 1803 4.27 4.27 9.27 1803 5.48 2960 2.96 2.22 7.69 1815 8.47 2960 2.18 2.18 4.73 2960 3.73 8203 4.57 15.82 2960 8203 3.20 8203 6.09 4.42 3.20 6.94 4.61 8232 3.28 2.46 8.52 8203 13.55 8232 2.82 2.82 6.12 8232 3.93 8304 3.93 2.95 8232 8304 5.06 5.06 8304 10.21 8.55 10.98 4.62 865 Poultry, Fish Dealers/Processors 2.81 2.35 6.12 2095 2.79 2.09 7.25 2089 5.80 865 4.05 2.93 10.30 2095 2.47 2.47 5.36 2095 3.19 2114 3.70 2.78 9.61 2095 5.80 2114 1.66 1.66 3.60 8021 2.42 8021 3.82 2.87 9.92 2114 6.59 8021 1.29 1.29 2.80 8021 5.45 928 Retail Store, NOC 274 2.29 5.96 4360 0.98 0.74 2.55 4360 1.98 928 2.22 1.61 5.65 4360 0.75 0.75 1.63 4361 1.20 4361 0.81 0.61 2.10 4361 1.98 4361 0.79 0.79 8017 1.39 1.71 4362 0.69 0.52 1.79 4362 1.98 4362 0.54 0.54 1.17 8072 0.84 8017 1.52 1.14 3.95 8017 2.56 8017 1.02 1.02 2.21 8831 1.18 8072 0.59 0.44 1.53 8050 0.83 0.83 1.80 8831 0.99 0.74 2.57 8072 0.41 0.41 0.89 8831 0.97 0.97 2.10 951 Outside Salesmen 0.72 0.60 1.57 8720 0.86 0.65 2.23 8720 2.66 951 0.61 0.44 1.55 8720 0.71 0.71 1.54 8720 1.23 8742 0.54 8721 0.25 0.19 0.65 8721 0.21 0.21 0.46 8721 0.38 8742 0.28 0.21 0.73 8803 0.27 8742 0.24 0.24 0.52 8742 0.43 8803 0.08 0.06 0.21 8803 0.05 0.05 0.11 8803 0.09 9012 0.98 0.74 2.55 9012 0.73 0.73 1.58 9012 1.02 953 Clerical Office 0.45 0.38 0.98 8810 0.16 0.12 0.42 8810 0.27 953 0.33 0.24 0.84 8810 0.13 0.13 0.28 8810 0.24 8871 0.17 0.13 0.44 8871 0.13 0.13 0.28 8871 0.23 8829 1.93 8829 8829 960 Nursing Home 5.55 4.64 12.08 1.45 5.01 4.69 960 4.25 3.08 10.81 2.13 2.13 4.62 8829 2.39 971 Building Operation 5.15 4.31 11.21 0917 3.15 2.36 8.18 0917 5.99 971 4.79 3.47 12.18 0917 2.08 2.08 4.51 0917 3.18 1.55 5.35 9014 3.49 9014 9014 2.06 5.72 9014 1.61 1.61 2.40 9015 2.40 1.80 6.24 9015 6.03 9015 1.88 1.88 4.08 9015 2.49 9170 2.06 1.55 5.35 9023 0.88 0.88 1.91 9170 2.40 9170 1.61 1.61 3.49 975 Restaurants 2.96 2.47 6.44 9082 1.26 0.95 3.27 9078 8.16 975 2.12 1.53 5.39 9082 0.99 0.99 2.15 9082 1.37 9079 3.16

Exhibit 1

Delaware Compensation Rating Bureau, Inc.

Rating Value Comparison - 30 Selected Delaware Classifications

DELAWARE COMPENSATION RATING BUREAU., INC.

Classification Descriptions for States Other than Delaware Used in Rate Comparison

The following listing presents brief descriptions of classification definitions from states other than Delaware used in the DCRB's rate comparison study. For detailed definitions, refer to each state's classification manual and related rules.

SECTION 1: MANUFACTURING CLASSIFICATION CODES

MARYLAND

| Delaware Classification | Maryland Classification | Maryland Description of |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | | • |
| <u>Code</u> | Code | Business |
| 104 | 4717 | Butter Substitute Mfg. |
| | 4825 | Flavorings, Licorice or Medicinal Extract Mfg. Rated as Drug, Medicine or Pharmaceutical Mfg. |
| | 6504 | Food Sundries Mfg., N.O.C. |
| | 8102 | Peanut Handling Rated as Seed Merchant |
| | | C C |
| 222 | 4431 | Phonograph Mfg. |
| | 4452 | Plastic Extruded Products Mfg., Rated as |
| | | Plastics Mfg of Sheets, Rods, Tubes, etc. |
| | 4459 | Plastics Mfg., Sheets, Rods or Tubes |
| | 4470 | Cable Mfg., Insulated Electrical |
| | 4484 | Plastics Mfg., Molded Products, N.O.C. |
| 227 | 4493 | Oilcloth or Linoleum Mfg Rated as Fabric |
| | | Coating or Impregnating, N.O.C. |
| 259 | 4273 | Bag Mfg - Paper Or plastic |
| | 4279 | Paper Goods Mfg., N.O.C |
| 406 | 3018 | Iron or Steel: Rolling Mill & Drivers |
| | 3241 | Wire Drawing - Iron or Steel |
| 413 | 3040 | Iron or Steel Fabrication - Iron Works - Shop - Ornamental & Drivers |
| | 3042 | Elevator or Escalator Mfg. |
| 454 | 3064 | Sign Mfg Metal Or Neon - Shop Only |
| | 3069 | Sheet Metal Products Mfg. |
| | 3075 | Coppersmith |
| | 3169 | Stove Mfg. |
| | 3220 | Can Mfg. |
| | | |

Section 1 MARYLAND (continued)

| Delaware | Maryland | Maryland |
|----------------|----------------|--|
| Classification | Classification | Description of |
| <u>Code</u> | Code | Business |
| AEA (cont.) | 2224 | Enemal Ware Mfg |
| 454 (cont.) | 3224 | Enamel Ware Mfg. |
| | 3227 | Aluminum Ware Mfg. |
| | 3400 | Metal Stamped Goods, Mfg., N.O.C. |
| | 3803 | Automobile Wheel Mfg Metal - Not Cast |
| | 3807 | Automobile Radiator Mfg. |
| 551 | 1472 | Distillation, Wood |
| | 4568 | Salt, Borax or Potash Producing |
| | 4670 | Cottonseed Oil Mfg. |
| | 4683 | Oil Mfg , N.O.C Vegetable |
| | 4686 | Oil Mfg Vegetable - Solvent Extraction Process |
| | 4828 | Chemical Blending or Mixing, N.O.C. |
| | 4829 | Chemical Mfg., N.O.C. |
| 581 | 2305 | Textile Mfg Synthetic |
| | 4459 | Plastic Materials Mfg Rated as Plastics Mfg., Sheets, Rods or Tubes |
| | 4557 | Lubricants Mfg Grease/Oil Mixing Rated as Ink Mfg. |
| | 4740 | Oil Refining, Petroleum |
| | 4741 | Asphalt or Tar Distilling or Refining |
| | 4751 | Synthetic Rubber Mfg. |
| 755 | 7539 | Electric Light Or Power Co |
| | 7540 | Electric Light Or Power Cooperative - R.E.A. Projects. |

Section 1 NEW JERSEY

| Delaware Classification <u>Code</u> | New Jersey Classification <u>Code</u> | New Jersey Description of <u>Business</u> |
|---|---|---|
| 104 | 2150 | Ice Mfg. |
| | 4627 | Licorice Extract Mfg Rated as Extract Mfg. |
| | 4628 | Medicinal or Flavoring Extract Mfg. Rated as Extract Mfg., Perfumes |

Section 1 NEW JERSEY (continued)

| Delaware Classification <u>Code</u> | New Jersey Classification <u>Code</u> | New Jersey Description of <u>Business</u> |
|---|---|---|
| 104 (cont.) | 6504 8102 | Food Sundries Mfg., N.O.C. Peanut Handling Rated as Seed Merchant |
| 222 | 4431 | Magnetic or Optical Recording Media Mfg. |
| | 4452 | Plastics Mfg: Fabricated Products N.O.C. |
| | 4459 | Plastics Mfg., Sheets, Rods or Tubes |
| | 4470 | Cable Mfg., Insulated Electrical |
| | 4484 | Plastics Mfg., Molded Products , N.O.C. |
| 227 | 4491 | Linoleum Mfg Burlap or Felt |
| | 4493 | Fabric Coating or Impregnating , N.O.C. |
| 259 | 4273 | Bag Mfg - Paper |
| | 4279 | Paper Goods Mfg., N.O.C |
| | 4301 | Wallpaper Mfg. |
| 406 | 3018 | Iron or Steel: Rolling Mill & Drivers |
| | 3241 | Wire Drawing - Iron or Steel |
| 413 | 3040 | Iron or Steel Fabrication - Iron Works - |
| | | Shop - Ornamental & Drivers |
| | 3042 | Elevator or Escalator Mfg. |
| 454 | 3045 | Steel Barrel Or Drum Mfg. |
| | 3066 | Sheet Metal Work - Shop |
| | 3075 | Coppersmith - Shop |
| | 3076 | Fireproof Equipment Mfg. |
| | 3091 | Enameled Iron Ware Mfg. |
| | 3169 | Stove Mfg. |
| | 3220 | Can Mfg. |
| | 3227 | Aluminum Ware Mfg. |
| | 3400 | Metal Goods Mfg., N.O.C., also Metal Stamping - Shop |
| | 3807 | Automobile Radiator Mfg. |
| 551 | 4536 | Acid Mfg. |
| | 4627 | Tanning Extract Mfg., Rated as Extract Mfg., Dyewood, Licorice or Tanning |
| | 4683 | Cottonseed Oil Refining, Oil Mfg., N.O.C. Vegetable Oil Mfg Vegetable Solvent Extraction Process Rated as Oil Mfg Vegetable - , N.O.C. |
| | 4827 | Dye or Dye Intermediate Mfg., N.O.C. |
| | 4829 | Chemical Mfg., N.O.C. |

Section 1 NEW JERSEY (continued)

| Delaware Classification | New Jersey Classification | New Jersey Description of |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| <u>Code</u> | Code | Business |
| 581 | 2420 | Textile Piece Goods Finishing |
| | 4459 | Plastic Materials Mfg., Sheets, Rods or Tubes |
| | 4712 | Grease or Oil Mixing or Blending |
| | 4740 | Oil Refining - Petroleum |
| | 4741 | Asphalt or Tar Distilling or Refining |
| | 4829 | Chemical Mfg., N.O.C. |
| 755 | 7539 | Electric Light Or Power Co |
| | 7540 | Electric Light Or Power Cooperative - R.E.A. Projects. |

PENNSYLVANIA

As of January 1, 2006 each of the Delaware manufacturing classifications studied correspond to or fall entirely within the same numerical classification in Pennsylvania.

VIRGINIA

| Delaware | Virginia | Virginia |
|----------------|----------------|---|
| Classification | Classification | Description of |
| <u>Code</u> | <u>Code</u> | <u>Business</u> |
| 104 | 2055 | Peanut Handling |
| | 2150 | Ice Mfg. |
| | 4717 | Butter Substitute Mfg. |
| | 4825 | Extract Mfg. (Flavoring, Licorice, Perfumery or Medicinal) Rated as Drug, Medicine or Pharmaceutical Mfg. |
| | 6504 | Food Sundries Mfg. |
| 222 | 4431 | Phonograph Mfg. |
| | 4452 | Plastic Extruded Products Mfg., Rated as Plastics - Mfg. of Sheets, Rods, Tubes, etc. |
| | 4459 | Plastics Mfg., Sheets, Rods or Tubes |
| | 4470 | Cable Mfg., Insulated Electrical |
| | 4484 | Plastics Mfg., Molded Products, N.O.C. |
| 227 | 4493 | Oilcloth or Linoleum Mfg Rated as Fabric Coating or Impregnating |

Section 1 VIRGINIA (continued)

| Delaware Classification <u>Code</u> | Virginia Classification <u>Code</u> | Virginia Description of <u>Business</u> |
|---|---|--|
| 259 | 4273 | Bag Mfg - Paper Or plastic |
| | 4279 | Paper Goods Mfg., N.O.C |
| 406 | 3018 | Iron or Steel: Rolling Mill & Drivers |
| | 3241 | Wire Drawing - Iron or Steel |
| 413 | 3040 | Iron or Steel Fabrication - Iron Works - Shop - Ornamental & Drivers |
| | 3042 | Elevator or Escalator Mfg. |
| 454 | 3064 | Sign Mfg Metal Or Neon - Shop Only |
| | 3066 | Sheet Metal Work - Shop |
| | 3076 | Fireproof Equipment Mfg. |
| | 3169 | Stove Mfg. |
| | 3220 | Can Mfg. |
| | 3224 | Enamel Ware Mfg. |
| | 3227 | Aluminum Ware Mfg. |
| | 3400 | Metal Stamped Goods, Mfg., N.O.C. |
| | 3803 | Automobile Wheel Mfg Metal - Not Cast |
| | 3807 | Automobile Radiator Mfg. |
| 551 | 1472 | Distillation - Wood |
| | 4568 | Salt, Borax or Potash Producing |
| | 4670 | Cottonseed Oil Mfg. |
| | 4683 | Oil Mfg Vegetable |
| | 4686 | Oil Mfg Vegetable - Solvent Extraction Process |
| | 4828 | Chemical Blending or Mixing, N.O.C. |
| | 4829 | Chemical Mfg., N.O.C. |
| 581 | 2305 | Textile Fiber Mfg Synthetic |
| | 4459 | Plastic Materials Mfg., Rated as Plastics Mfg., Sheets, Rods or Tubes |
| | 4557 | Lubricants Mfg Grease/Oil Mixing - Rated as Ink Mfg. |
| | 4740 | Oil Refining - Petroleum |
| | 4741 | Asphalt or Tar Distilling or Refining |
| | 4751 | Synthetic Rubber Mfg. |
| 755 | 7539 | Electric Light Or Power Co Electric Light Or Power Cooperative - |
| | 7540 | R.E.A. Projects. |

Section 1 WEST VIRGINIA

| Delaware | West Virginia | West Virginia |
|----------------|----------------|--|
| Classification | Classification | Description of |
| <u>Code</u> | Code | Business |
| 104 | 4825 | Drug, Medicine or Pharmaceutical Preparation Mfg Includes Mfg. of Ingredients |
| | 6504 | Food and Sundries Mfg. , N.O.C. |
| | 8102 | Seed Merchant |
| 222 | 4452 | Plastics Mfg - Fabricated Products N.O.C. |
| | 4459 | Plastics Mfg. Sheets, Rods or Tubes |
| | 4484 | Molding and Fabricated Plastic Products Mfg., N.O.C. |
| 227 | 4493 | Fabric Coating or Impregnating N.O.C. |
| 259 | 4273 | Bag Mfg - Paper Or plastic |
| | 4279 | Paper Goods Mfg., N.O.C |
| 406 | 3018 | Iron or Steel: Manufacturing: Rolling Mill & Drivers |
| 413 | 3040 | Iron or Steel: Fabrication: Iron Works - Shop - Ornamental & Drivers |
| 454 | 3064 | Sign Manufacturing Metal |
| | 3069 | Awning Mfg - Metal |
| | 3169 | Stove Mfg. |
| | 3220 | Can Mfg. |
| | 3224 | Coating of Metal Ware , N.O.C. |
| | 3227 | Aluminum Ware Mfg. |
| | 3400 | Metal Goods Mfg., N.O.C. |
| | 3807 | Automobile Radiator Mfg. |
| 551 | 1472 | Distillation - Wood & Drivers |
| | 4568 | Salt, Borax or Potash Producing or Refining & Drivers |
| | 4683 | Oil Mfg - Vegetable - N.O.C. |
| | 4828 | Chemical Blending or Mixing N.O.C All Operations and Drivers |
| | 4829 | Chemical Manufacturing N.O.C All Operations and Drivers - Includes Mfg. of Ingredients |
| 581 | 2305 | Synthetic Fiber Mfg Rated as Manufacturing - Textiles |
| | 4459 | Plastics Mfg Sheets, Rods or Tubes |
| | 4557 | Ink Mfg. |
| | 4740 | Oil Refining |
| | 4741 | Asphalt or Tar Distilling or Refining & Drivers |
| 755 | 7539 | Electric Light Or Power Co |
| | 7540 | Electric Light Or Power Cooperative - R.E.A. Projects. |

SECTION 2: CONTRACTING CLASSIFICATION CODES

MARYLAND

| Delaware | Maryland | Maryland |
|----------------|----------------|---|
| Classification | Classification | Description of |
| <u>Code</u> | <u>Code</u> | Business |
| | | |
| 608 | 5215 | Concrete Work - Incidental to Construction of Private Residences |
| | 5221 | Concrete or Cement Work - Floors, Driveways, Yards or Sidewalks |
| | 6204 | Drilling, N.O.C. |
| 609 | 5703 | Building Moving or Raising |
| | 6018 | Dam or Lock Construction: Earth Moving or Placing - All Operations |
| | 6045 | Levee Construction - All Operations to Completion |
| | 6217 | Excavation |
| | 6229 | Irrigation or Drainage System Construction |
| | 6233 | Oil or Gas Pipeline Construction |
| 651 | 5102 | Door, Door Frame or Sash Erection - Metal or Metal Covered |
| | 5402 | Hothouse Erection - All Operations |
| | 5403 | Carpentry, N.O.C. |
| 652 | 5102 | Door, Door Frame or Sash Erection - Metal or Metal Covered |
| | 5645 | Carpentry - Detached One or Two Family Dwellings |
| | 5651 | Carpentry - Dwellings - Three Stories or Less |
| 653 | 5022 | Masonry, N.O.C. |
| 655 | 3719 | Oil Still Erection Or Repair |
| | 5037 | Painting - Metal Structures - Over Two Stories In Height |
| | 5040 | Iron Or Steel Erection - Frame Structures |
| | 5057 | Iron Or Steel Erection N.O.C. |
| | 5069 | Iron Or Steel Erection - Dwellings not Exceeding Two Stories |
| | 5222 | Chimney cleaning - Industrial Smoke Stacks - Rated As Concrete Construction In Connection With Bridges Or Culverts |
| 661 | 5190 | Electrical Wiring Within Buildings |
| 663 | 5183 | Plumbing, N.O.C. |
| | 5188 | Automatic Sprinkler Installation |
| 664 | 5537 | Heating, Ventilation, Air-Conditioning And Refrigerations Systems - Insallation, Service and Repair, Shop, Yard & Drivers |
| 675 | 3724 | Machinery or Equipment Erection or Repair |
| | 5160 | Elevator Erection or Repair |
| | 9534 | Mobile Crane & Hoisting Service |
| | | |

Section 2 NEW JERSEY

| Delaware Classification | New Jersey Classification | New Jersey Description of |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Code | Code | Business |
| 608 | 5200 | Cement Work - Sidewalks, Cellar Floors, Driveways including Drivers |
| | 5215 | Concrete Work - Incidental to Construction of Private Residences |
| | 6204 | Drilling, N.O.C. |
| 609 | 1605 | Rock Excavation (Not Tunneling or Street or Road Construction |
| | 5703 | Building Underpinning - Rated as Building Moving or Raising |
| | 6005 | Jetty or Breakwater Construction |
| | 6039 | Grading of Land , N.O.C. |
| | 6217 | Excavation |
| | 6229 | Irrigation or Drainage System Construction |
| | 6233 | Oil or Gas Pipeline Construction |
| 651 | 5103 | Door, Door Frame or Sash Erection or Repair - Metal or Metal Covered |
| | 5402 | Hothouse Erection - All Operations |
| | 5403 | Carpentry, N.O.C. |
| | 5701 | Wrecking: Buildings or Structures |
| 652 | 5103 | Door, Door Frame or Sash Erection or Repair - Metal or Metal Covered |
| | 5645 | Carpentry - Detached One or Two Family Dwellings |
| | 5651 | Carpentry - Dwellings - Three Stories or Less |
| 653 | 5022 | Masonry, N.O.C. |
| | 5458 | Cleaning Building Exteriors - No Sandblasting or Use of Siliceous Materials |
| | 5459 | Cleaning Building Exteriors - , N.O.C. |
| | 5701 | Wrecking: Buildings or Structures |
| 655 | 3719 | Oil or Gas Well: Oil Still Erection Or Repair |
| | 5040 | Iron Or Steel Erection - Frame Structures |
| | 5057 | Iron Or Steel Erection N.O.C. |
| | 5069 | Iron Or Steel Erection - Dwellings not Exceeding Two Stories |

Section 2 NEW JERSEY (continued)

| Delaware Classification Code | New Jersey Classification Code | New Jersey Description of Business |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Code | Code | Busiliess |
| 661 | 5190 | Electrical Wiring Within Buildings |
| 663 | 5183 | Plumbing, N.O.C. |
| | 5184 | Steam Pipe or Boiler Insulating |
| | 5188 | Automatic Sprinkler Installation |
| 664 | 3724 | Millwright Work, N.O.C. |
| | 5183 | Plumbing, N.O.C. |
| | 5190 | Electrical Wiring - Within Buildings |
| | 5538 | Sheet Metal Work - Shop and Outside |
| 675 | 3724 | Machinery or Equipment Erection or Repair |
| | 5160 | Elevator Erection or Repair |

PENNSYLVANIA

As of January 1, 2006 each of the Delaware contracting classifications studied correspond to or fall entirely within the same numerical classification in Pennsylvania.

VIRGINIA

| Delaware Classification <u>Code</u> | Virginia Classification <u>Code</u> | Virginia Description of <u>Business</u> |
|---|---|---|
| 0000 | 0000 | Dusiness |
| 608 | 5215 | Concrete Work - Incidental to Construction of Private Residences |
| | 5221 | Concrete or Cement Work - Floors, Driveways, Yards or Sidewalks |
| | 6204 | Drilling, N.O.C. |
| 609 | 1605 | Excavation - Rock |
| | 5703 | Building Moving or Raising |
| | 6018 | Dam or Lock Construction: Earth Moving or Placing - All Operations |
| | 6045 | Levee Construction - All Operations to Completion |
| | 6217 | Excavation |
| | 6229 | Irrigation or Drainage System Construction |
| | 6233 | Oil or Gas Pipeline Construction |
| 651 | 5102 | Door, Door Frame or Sash Erection - Metal or Metal Covered |
| | 5402 | Hothouse Erection - All Operations |
| | 5403 | Carpentry, N.O.C. |

Section 2 VIRGINIA (continued)

| Delaware Classification <u>Code</u> | Virginia Classification <u>Code</u> | Virginia Description of Business |
|---|---|---|
| 652 | 5102 | Door, Door Frame or Sash Erection - Metal |
| | | or Metal Covered |
| | 5645 | Carpentry - Detached One or Two Family Dwellings |
| | 5651 | Carpentry - Dwellings - Three Stories or Less |
| 653 | 5022 | Masonry, N.O.C. |
| 655 | 3719 | Oil Still Erection Or Repair |
| | 5037 | Painting - Metal Structures - Over Two Stories In Height |
| | 5040 | Iron Or Steel Erection - Frame Structures |
| | 5057 | Iron Or Steel Erection N.O.C. |
| | 5069 | Iron Or Steel Erection - Dwellings not Exceeding Two Stories |
| | 5222 | Chimney cleaning - Industrial Smoke Stacks - Rated As Concrete Construction In Connection With Bridges Or Culverts |
| 661 | 5190 | Electrical Wiring Within Buildings |
| 663 | 5183 | Plumbing, N.O.C. |
| | 5188 | Automatic Sprinkler Installation |
| 664 | 3724 | Machinery Or Equipment Erection Or Repair, N.O.C for the installation of non- portable air conditioning systems |
| | 5183 | Plumbing - for the installation or service of residential heating units |
| | 5190 | Electrical Wiring - Within Buildings - for the cleaning, oiling or adjusting of non-portable air conditioning systems |
| | 5536 | Heating and Air Conditioning Duct Work - Shop and Outside |
| 675 | 3724 | Machinery or Equipment Erection or Repair |
| | 5160 | Elevator Erection or Repair |
| | 9534 | Mobile Crane & Hoisting Service |

WEST VIRGINIA

| Delaware Classification Code | West Virginia Classification Code | West Virginia Description of Business |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
| 608 | 5215 | Cellar, Concrete Floor, Sidewalk, Driveway and Foundation Construction |
| | 5221 | Concrete or Cement Work - Floors, Driveways, Yards or Sidewalks & Drivers |
| | 6204 | Drilling N.O.C. & Drivers |

Section 2 WEST VIRGINIA (continued)

| Delaware | West Virginia | West Virginia |
|----------------|----------------|---|
| Classification | Classification | Description of |
| <u>Code</u> | <u>Code</u> | Business |
| 609 | 5703 | Building Moving Rated as Building Razing, Moving or Demolition |
| | 6018 | Dam or Lock Construction: Earth Moving or Placing - All Operations & Drivers |
| | 6217 | Excavation, N.O.C. |
| | 6229 | Irrigation or Drainage System Construction & Drivers |
| | 6233 | Oil or Gas Pipeline Construction |
| 651 | 5102 | Door, Door Frame or Sash Erection - Metal or Metal Covered |
| 652 | 5102 | Door, Door Frame or Sash Erection - Metal or Metal Covered |
| | 5645 | Carpentry - Detached One or Two Family Dwelling |
| | 5651 | Carpentry - Dwellings - Three Stories or Less |
| 653 | 5022 | Masonry, N.O.C. |
| 655 | 3719 | Oil Still Erection Or Repair |
| | 5037 | Painting - Metal Structures - Over Two Stories In Height |
| | 5040 | Iron Or Steel Erection - Frame Structures |
| | 5057 | Iron Or Steel Erection N.O.C. |
| | 5069 | Iron Or Steel Erection - Dwellings not Exceeding Two Stories |
| | 5222 | Concrete Construction In Connection With Bridges Or Culverts |
| 661 | 5190 | Electrical Wiring Within Buildings |
| 663 | 5183 | Plumbing and Pipefitting, N.O.C. |
| | 5188 | Automatic Sprinkler Installation & Drivers |
| 664 | 5537 | Heating, Ventilation, Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Systems - Installation, Service and Repair & Drivers |
| 675 | 3724 | Millwright Work |
| | 5160 | Elevator Erection or Repair |
| | 9534 | Mobile Crane and Hoisting Service Contractors - N.O.C All Operations & Drivers |
| | | |

SECTION 3: OTHER INDUSTRIES CLASSIFICATION CODES

MARYLAND

| Delaware | Maryland | Maryland |
|----------------|----------------|--|
| Classification | Classification | Description of |
| <u>Code</u> | <u>Code</u> | Business |
| 811 | 7222 | Trucking, Oil Field Equipment All Employees & Drivers |
| | 7228 | Trucking, Local Hauling |
| | 7229 | Trucking - Long Distance Hauling |
| | 7230 | Trucking - Parcel or Package Delivery |
| | 9534 | Mobile Crane and Hoisting Service Contractor, N.O.C All Operations (Including Yard) |
| 818 | 8002 | Auto Rental Co - All Other Employees |
| | 8380 | Auto Sales or Service Agency |
| | 8385 | Auto Rental Garage Employees |
| 855 | 1463 | Asphalt Mixing Plants Operated By a Paving contractor |
| | 1803 | Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C. |
| | 2960 | Wood Preserving |
| | 8203 | Ice Dealer |
| | 8232 | Lumber Yard - New Materials Only - All Other Employees |
| | 8304 | Grain Elevator Operation |
| 865 | 2095 | Meat Products Mfg., N.O.C. |
| | 2114 | Oyster Processing |
| | 8021 | Fish, Meat Or Poultry Dealer - Wholesale |
| 928 | 4360 | Motion Picture - Development of Negatives, Printing and All Subsequent Operations |
| | 4361 | Photographer |
| | 4362 | Motion Picture - Film Exchange |
| | 8017 | Store: Retail, N.O.C. |
| | 8072 | Store: Book, Record, Compact Disk, Software, Video or Audio Cassette - Retail |
| | 8831 | Pet Grooming - Rated as Hospital - Veterinary |
| 951 | 8720 | Inspection of Risks for Insurance or Valuation Purposes |
| | 8721 | Real Estate Appraisal Company - Outside Employees |
| | 8742 | Salespersons, Collectors or Messengers |
| | 8803 | Auditors, Accountants or Factory Cost or Office Systematizer |
| | 9012 | Building Operation by Owner, Lessee or Real Estate Management Firm: Professional Employees, Property Managers & Leasing Agents including Clerical Office & Sales |

Section 3 MARYLAND (continued)

| Delaware Classification <u>Code</u> | Maryland Classification <u>Code</u> | Maryland Description of <u>Business</u> |
|---|---|--|
| 953 | 8810 | Clerical Office Employees, N.O.C. |
| | 8871 | Clerical Telecommuter Employees |
| 960 ** | 8829 | Convalescent or Nursing Home - All Employees |
| 971 | 917 | Domestic Service Contractor - Inside |
| | 9014 | Buildings - Operation by Contractor |
| | 9015 | Buildings - Operation by Owner |
| | 9170 | Janitorial Services by Contractors - Includes Window Cleaning Above Ground Level & Drivers |
| 975 ** | 9082 | Restaurant, N.O.C. |

NEW JERSEY

| Delaware | New Jersey | New Jersey |
|----------------|----------------|--|
| Classification | Classification | Description of |
| Code | Code | Business |
| 811 | 7196 | Truckmen - Hauling Liquid or Liquefied Products in Tank Trucks |
| | 7219 | Trucking, N.O.C. |
| | 7230 | Parcel or Package Delivery |
| | 7250 | Truckmen - Hauling of Explosives or Ammunition |
| | 9530 | Mobile Crane and Hoisting Service, N.O.C. |
| 818 | 7369 | Auto or Truck Rental or Leasing |
| | 8398 | Automobile Sales or Service Agency |
| 855 | 1463 | Asphalt Works & Drivers |
| | 1814 | Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C. & Drivers |
| | 1815 | Stone Cutting or Polishing - No Granite or Sandstone & Drivers |
| | 2960 | Wood Preserving |
| | 8203 | Ice Dealer |
| | 8232 | Lumber Yard - No Secondhand Materials - & Local Managers, Drivers |
| 865 | 2089 | Packing House - Meat |
| | 2095 | Meat Products Mfg., N.O.C. |
| | 2114 | Oyster Processing |
| | 8021 | Fish, Meat Or Poultry Dealer - Wholesale |

Section 3 NEW JERSEY (continued)

| Delaware Classification <u>Code</u> | New Jersey Classification <u>Code</u> | New Jersey Description of <u>Business</u> |
|---|---|--|
| 928 | 4360 | Duplication & Replication Service of Prerecorded Audio, Video or Data |
| | 4361 | Photographer |
| | 4362 | Motion Picture - Film Exchange |
| | 8017 | Store: Retail, N.O.C. |
| 951 | 8720 | Inspection of Risks for Insurance or Valuation Purposes |
| | 8742 | Salespersons, Collectors or Messengers |
| | 8803 | Auditors, Accountants or Factory Cost or Office Systematizer |
| 953 | 8810 | Clerical Office Employees, N.O.C. |
| 960 ** | 8829 * | Convalescent or Nursing Home including Drivers |
| 971 | 0917 | Domestic Service Contractor - Inside |
| | 9014 | Buildings - Operation by Contractor |
| | 9015 | Buildings - Operation by Owner |
| 975 ** | 9078 | Commisary Work |
| | 9079 | Restaurant, N.O.C. |
| | | |

PENNSYLVANIA

As of January 1, 2006 each of the Delaware other industries classifications studied correspond to or fall entirely within the same numerical classification in Pennsylvania.

VIRGINIA

| 8117222Trucking, Oil Field Equipment, All Employees & Drivers7228Trucking, Local Hauling7229Trucking, Long Distance Hauling7230Trucking - Parcel or Package Delivery9534Mobile Crane and Hoisting Service Contractor , N.O.C All Operations (Including Yard)8188002Auto Rental Co - All Other Employees8380Auto Sales or Service Agency8385Auto Rental Garage Employees8551463Asphalt Mixing Plants Operated By a Paving contractor1803Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C.2960Wood Preserving 82038203Ice Dealer 8304 | Delaware Classification <u>Code</u> | Virginia Classification <u>Code</u> | Virginia Description of <u>Business</u> |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7229Trucking, Long Distance Hauling7230Trucking - Parcel or Package Delivery9534Mobile Crane and Hoisting Service Contractor , N.O.C All Operations (Including Yard)8188002Auto Rental Co - All Other Employees8380Auto Sales or Service Agency 83858551463Asphalt Mixing Plants Operated By a Paving contractor1803Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C.2960Wood Preserving 82038203Ice Dealer | 811 | 7222 | 0 , 11 |
| 7230Trucking - Parcel or Package Delivery 95349534Mobile Crane and Hoisting Service Contractor , N.O.C All Operations (Including Yard)8188002Auto Rental Co - All Other Employees | | 7228 | Trucking, Local Hauling |
| 9534Mobile Crane and Hoisting Service Contractor , N.O.C All Operations (Including Yard)8188002Auto Rental Co - All Other Employees 83808380Auto Sales or Service Agency 8385Auto Rental Garage Employees8551463Asphalt Mixing Plants Operated By a Paving contractor1803Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C.2960Wood Preserving 82038203Ice Dealer | | 7229 | Trucking, Long Distance Hauling |
| 8188002Auto Rental Co - All Operations (Including Yard)8188002Auto Rental Co - All Other Employees 83808380Auto Sales or Service Agency 8385855146385514631803Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C. 29608203Ice Dealer | | 7230 | Trucking - Parcel or Package Delivery |
| 8380Auto Sales or Service Agency8385Auto Rental Garage Employees8551463Asphalt Mixing Plants Operated By a Paving contractor1803Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C.2960Wood Preserving Ice Dealer | | 9534 | Contractor, N.O.C All Operations |
| 8385Auto Rental Garage Employees8551463Asphalt Mixing Plants Operated By a Paving contractor1803Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C.2960Wood Preserving Ice Dealer | 818 | 8002 | Auto Rental Co - All Other Employees |
| 8551463Asphalt Mixing Plants Operated By a Paving contractor1803Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C.2960Wood Preserving8203Ice Dealer | | 8380 | Auto Sales or Service Agency |
| Paving contractor1803Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C.2960Wood Preserving8203Ice Dealer | | 8385 | Auto Rental Garage Employees |
| 2960Wood Preserving8203Ice Dealer | 855 | 1463 | |
| 8203 Ice Dealer | | 1803 | Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C. |
| | | 2960 | Wood Preserving |
| 8304 Grain Elevator Operation | | 8203 | Ice Dealer |
| | | 8304 | Grain Elevator Operation |

Section 3 VIRGINIA

| Delaware Classification | Virginia Classification | Virginia Description of |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| <u>Code</u> | <u>Code</u> | Business |
| 865 | 2095 | Meat Products Mfg., N.O.C. |
| | 2114 | Oyster Processing |
| 020 | 8021 | Fish, Meat Or Poultry Dealer - Wholesale Motion Picture Development of Negatives, |
| 928 | 4360 | Printing and All Subsequent Operations |
| | 4361 | Photographer |
| | 4362 | Motion Picture - Film Exchange |
| | 8017 | Store: Retail, N.O.C. |
| | 8050 | Store: Five & Ten Cent |
| | 8072 | Store: Book, Record, Compact Disc, Software, Video or Audio Cassette Store- Retail |
| | 8831 | Pet Grooming - Rated as Hospital - Veterinary |
| 951 | 8720 | Inspection of Risks for Insurance or Valuation Purposes |
| | 8721 | Real Estate Appraisal Company - Outside Employees |
| | 8742 | Salespersons, Collectors or Messengers |
| | 8803 | Auditors, Accountants or Factory Cost or Office Systematizer |
| | 9012 | Building Operation by Owner, Lessee or Real Estate Management Firm: Professional Employees, Property Managers & Leasing Agents including Clerical Office & Sales |
| 953 | 8810 | Office, N.O.C. |
| | 8871 | Clerical Telecommuter Employees |
| 960 ** | 8829 | Convalescent or Nursing Home - All Employees |
| 971 | 917 | Domestic Service Contractor - Inside |
| | 9014 | Buildings - Operation by Contractor |
| | 9015 | Buildings - Operation by Owner |
| | 9023 | Buildings - Residential - Operation by Owner or Lessee |
| | 9170 | Janitorial Services by Contractors - Includes Window Cleaning Above Ground Level & Drivers |
| 975 ** | 9082 | Restaurant, N.O.C. |

Section 3 WEST VIRGINIA

| Delaware Classification | West Virginia Classification | West Virginia Description of |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| <u>Code</u> | <u>Code</u> | Business |
| 811 | 7228 | Trucking Local Hauling Only - All Employees & Drivers Automobile Rental Co.: All Other Employees & Counter Personnel & Drivers |
| 818 | 8002 | Employees & Counter r ersonner & Drivers |
| 010 | 8380 | Automobile Service or Repair Center & Driv |
| | 8385 | Automobile/Truck Equipment Rental Operations |
| 855 | 1463 | Coal Billet or Briquette Mfg & Drivers Stone Cutting or Polishing N.O.C. & |
| | 1803 | Drivers |
| | 2960 | Wood Preserving & Drivers |
| | 8203 | Ice Mfg. or Distribution & Drivers |
| | | Coal Merchant & Local Managers, Drivers |
| | 8232 | |
| | | Grain Elevator Operation and Local |
| | 8304 | Managers, Drivers |
| 865 | 2095 | Meat Products Mfg N.O.C. |
| | 8021 | Store: Meat, Fish or Poultry Dealer - Wholesale |
| 928 | 4361 | Photographers |
| | 8017 | Retail Stores, N.O.C. |
| | 8072 | Store: Book, Record, Compact Disk, Software, Video or Audio Cassette Retail |
| | 8831 | Dog Salons - Rated as Veterinarian Hospital |
| 951 | 8720 | Inspection of Risks for Insurance or Valuation Purposes N.O.C. |
| | 8721 | Real Estate Appraisal Company - Outside Employees |
| | 8742 | Salespersons (includes Inspectors) |
| | 8803 | Accountants, Auditors |
| | 9012 | Buildings - Operation by Owner, Lessee or Real Estate Management Firm |
| 953 | 8810 | Clerical Employees, N.O.C. |
| | 8871 | Clerical Telecommuter Employees |
| 960** | 8829 | Nursing Homes |
| 971 | 917 | Residential Cleaning Services by Contractor - Inside |
| | 9014 | Building Maintenance |
| | 9015 | Buildings - Operation by Owner, Lessee or |
| | 9170 | Buildings - Operation by Contractors - Includes window cleaning above one story |
| 975 ** | 9082 | Restaurant N.O.C. |

NOTES:

| "N.O.C." | Not otherwise classified in state manual |
|----------|--|
| * | Designates classification which includes all employees including off |

Designates classification which includes all employees including office **

Designates classification which includes all employees EXCEPT office

Exhibit 3

Delaware Compensation Rating Bureau, Inc. Summary Rate Comparison for Selected Largest Delaware Classifications

| DE | Approved DE Rates Effective 12/1/06 | | Approved MD Rates Effective 1/1/07 | | Approved NJ Rates Effective 1/1/07 | | Approved PA Rates Effective 4/1/06 | | Approved VA Rates Effective 4/1/06 | | Approved WV Rates Effective 7/1/06 | |
|--|--|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Code Description | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High |
| Group I: Manufacturing Classifications | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 104 Food Sundries Mfg., NOC | \$3.48 | \$9.06 | \$0.37 | \$5.59 | \$2.09 | \$11.34 | \$2.58 | \$9.05 | \$0.54 | \$12.39 | \$0.82 | \$1.89 |
| 222 Plastic Articles Mfg, NOC | 5.17 | 13.45 | 0.94 | 10.96 | 4.75 | 8.42 | 2.62 | 9.21 | 0.69 | 6.31 | 2.37 | 2.66 |
| 227 Oilcloth, Linoleum & Cork Mfg. | 4.30 | 11.19 | 1.41 | 4.88 | 2.71 | 5.78 | 3.20 | 11.24 | 1.75 | 3.80 | 3.36 | 3.36 |
| 259 Paper Products Mfg., N.O.C. | 3.34 | 8.71 | 1.02 | 8.24 | 4.38 | 7.87 | 2.73 | 9.59 | 1.50 | 4.04 | 2.00 | 2.11 |
| 406 Rolling Mill - Ferrous Metals | 5.85 | 15.24 | 2.34 | 9.02 | 5.60 | 7.52 | 3.83 | 13.45 | 1.74 | 6.77 | 3.43 | 3.43 |
| 413 Iron Works | 8.26 | 21.51 | 2.49 | 12.47 | 9.17 | 11.75 | 4.66 | 16.38 | 2.14 | 7.40 | 4.90 | 4.90 |
| 454 Sheet Metal Products Fab Shc | | 18.44 | 1.27 | 17.30 | 3.47 | 11.75 | 3.10 | 10.88 | 1.51 | 7.38 | 1.99 | 6.55 |
| 551 Acid or Alkali Mfg. | 2.02 | 5.27 | 0.94 | 11.25 | 3.63 | 7.50 | 1.59 | 5.57 | 1.13 | 10.85 | 1.38 | 3.65 |
| 581 Oil Refining | 3.16 | 8.23 | 0.93 | 10.96 | 1.59 | 11.77 | 1.74 | 6.10 | 0.82 | 4.62 | 1.69 | 2.66 |
| 755 Electric Utilities | 2.83 | 7.38 | 0.62 | 4.70 | 3.99 | 3.99 | 0.77 | 2.72 | 1.33 | 5.53 | 1.69 | 3.53 |
| Group I Average * | \$4.00 | \$10.41 | \$1.06 | \$9.11 | \$3.51 | \$8.60 | \$2.35 | \$8.24 | \$1.19 | \$6.64 | \$2.11 | \$3.24 |
| Group II: Contracting Classifications | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 608 Flat Cement Work | 6.00 | 15.63 | 2.91 | 19.49 | 9.99 | 18.57 | 5.15 | 18.08 | 2.96 | 14.58 | 3.67 | 11.66 |
| 609 Excavation | 5.89 | 15.33 | 1.88 | 31.07 | 8.09 | 16.03 | 4.15 | 14.57 | 2.41 | 23.78 | 2.61 | 15.88 |
| 651 Carpentry | 7.25 | 18.87 | 3.32 | 14.70 | 9.46 | 22.31 | 5.86 | 20.57 | 3.58 | 10.98 | 4.85 | 4.85 |
| 652 Carpentry - Detached | 9.58 | 24.95 | 4.21 | 30.32 | 9.46 | 14.34 | 6.58 | 23.12 | 4.42 | 20.01 | 4.85 | 11.28 |
| Dwellings | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 653 Masonry | 8.07 | 21.01 | 4.96 | 17.17 | 13.09 | 22.31 | 5.98 | 21.01 | 5.31 | 11.52 | 7.65 | 7.65 |
| 655 Iron Erection | 16.92 | 44.06 | 1.88 | 59.94 | 3.47 | 23.72 | 10.95 | 38.45 | 1.45 | 64.49 | 2.28 | 23.63 |
| 661 Electrical Wiring - | 3.72 | 9.69 | 3.12 | 10.81 | 4.76 | 4.76 | 2.98 | 10.48 | 3.06 | 6.64 | 3.97 | 3.97 |
| 663 Plumbing | 4.97 | 12.95 | 3.40 | 18.45 | 6.05 | 6.42 | 3.69 | 12.97 | 2.89 | 6.99 | 4.60 | 4.91 |
| 664 Heating or Ventilating | 4.46 | 11.63 | 3.47 | 12.00 | 4.76 | 7.46 | 3.33 | 11.70 | 3.06 | 10.31 | 4.86 | 4.86 |
| 675 Machinery or Equipment Erection or Repair | 4.32 | 11.26 | 3.44 | 17.72 | 5.32 | 7.46 | 4.05 | 14.22 | 2.00 | 10.31 | 3.94 | 5.10 |
| Group II Average * | \$5.44 | \$14.18 | \$3.23 | \$17.84 | \$6.94 | \$11.06 | \$4.19 | \$14.72 | \$3.06 | \$11.66 | \$4.25 | \$7.10 |
| Group III: "Other" Classifications | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 811 Trucking | \$8.54 | \$22.25 | \$2.95 | \$17.72 | \$6.42 | \$15.82 | \$6.19 | \$21.74 | \$2.88 | \$13.78 | \$5.10 | \$7.33 |
| 818 Automobile Dealer | 2.96 | 7.71 | 1.10 | 8.16 | 4.17 | 4.65 | 2.35 | 8.26 | 1.17 | 4.25 | 1.69 | 3.32 |
| 855 Lumber & Building | 6.22 | 16.20 | 2.22 | 20.68 | 4.42 | 15.49 | 4.03 | 14.16 | 2.18 | 19.75 | 3.73 | 11.60 |
| 865 Poultry, Fish Dealers/Processors | 2.35 | 6.12 | 2.09 | 9.92 | 5.45 | 6.59 | 2.93 | 10.30 | 1.29 | 5.36 | 2.42 | 3.19 |
| 928 Retail Store, NOC | 2.29 | 5.96 | 0.44 | 3.95 | 1.98 | 2.56 | 1.61 | 5.65 | 0.41 | 2.21 | 0.84 | 1.39 |
| 951 Outside Salesmen | 0.60 | 1.57 | 0.06 | 2.55 | 0.27 | 2.66 | 0.44 | 1.55 | 0.05 | 1.58 | 0.09 | 1.23 |
| 953 Clerical Office | 0.38 | 0.98 | 0.12 | 0.44 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.84 | 0.13 | 0.28 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| 960 Nursing Home | 4.64 | 12.08 | 1.45 | 5.01 | 4.69 | 4.69 | 3.08 | 10.81 | 2.13 | 4.62 | 2.39 | 2.39 |
| 971 Building Operation | 4.31 | 11.21 | 1.55 | 8.18 | 5.72 | 6.03 | 3.47 | 12.18 | 0.88 | 4.51 | 2.40 | 3.18 |
| 975 Restaurants | 2.47 | 6.44 | 0.95 | 3.27 | 3.16 | 8.16 | 1.53 | 5.39 | 0.99 | 2.15 | 1.37 | 1.37 |
| Group III Average * | \$1.04 | \$2.69 | \$0.36 | \$2.19 | \$1.06 | \$1.88 | \$0.76 | \$2.67 | \$0.34 | \$1.43 | \$0.58 | \$0.96 |
| Combined Average - All Groups * | \$1.61 | \$4.18 | \$0.67 | \$4.02 | \$1.74 | \$3.11 | \$1.17 | \$4.10 | \$0.64 | \$2.67 | \$1.00 | \$1.66 |

* - Averages Computed Using Delaware Payrolls by Classification as Weights